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This section asks for information about the work that you have submitted for publication. The time frame for this reporting is that of the work itself, from the initial conception and planning to the present. The requested information is about resources that you received, either directly or indirectly (via your institution), to enable you to complete the work. Checking “nothing to disclose” means that you did the work without receiving any financial support from any third party – that is, the work was supported by funds from the same institution that pays your salary and that institution did not receive third-party funds with which to pay you. If you or your institution received funds from a third party to support the work, such as a government granting agency, charitable foundation, or commercial sponsor, then complete the boxes to indicate the type of support and whether the payment went to you, or to your institute, or both. For examples of potential conflicts of interests *that are directly related to the research* please visit: springer.com/gp/authors-editors/journal-author/journal-author-helpdesk/before-you-start

Nothing to disclose.

Category of disclosure	Description of Interest/Arrangement

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For examples of potential conflicts of interests *that are indirectly related to the research please visit:* springer.com/gp/authors-editors/journal-author/journal-author-helpdesk/before-you-start

Nothing to disclose.

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Interests that go beyond financial interests and compensation (non-financial interests) that may be important to readers should be disclosed. These may include but are not limited to personal relationships or competing interests directly or indirectly tied to this research, or professional interests or personal beliefs that may influence your research.

Nothing to disclose.

Category of disclosure	Description of Interest/Arrangement

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